



# 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- synerzine™ Safety Data Sheet

according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations  
Date of issue: 05/23/2015 Revision date: 05/30/2015 Version: 2.0

## SECTION 1: Identification

### 1.1. Identification

Product form : Substance  
Substance name : 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-  
CAS-No. : 27538-10-9  
Product code : (US) W0564-98  
Formula : C7H10O3  
Synonyms : 2-Ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-3(2H)-furanone / 2-Ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methylfuran-3(2H)-one / Furan(2H)-3-one, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl-

### 1.2. Recommended use and restrictions on use

No additional information available

### 1.3. Supplier

Synerzine  
5340 Hwy 42 S  
Ellenwood, Georgia 30294 - USA  
T 404-524-6744 - F 404-577-1651  
[info@synerzine.com](mailto:info@synerzine.com) - [www.synerzine.com](http://www.synerzine.com)

### 1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : Infotrac 1-800-535-5053 (Contract# 102471) Dial +1-352-323-3500 when outside the US

## SECTION 2: Hazard(s) identification

### 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

#### GHS-US classification

Acute toxicity (oral) H302 Harmful if swallowed  
Category 4  
Flammable liquids Category H227 Combustible liquid  
4

Full text of H statements : see section 16

### 2.2. GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

#### GHS-US labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



Signal word (GHS-US) : Warning  
Hazard statements (GHS-US) : H227 - Combustible liquid  
H302 - Harmful if swallowed  
Precautionary statements (GHS-US) : P210 - Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking, heat, hot surfaces, open flames, sparks  
P264 - Wash hands, forearms and face thoroughly after handling.  
P270 - Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.  
P280 - Wear eye protection, face protection, protective clothing, protective gloves.  
P301+P312 - If swallowed: Call a doctor, a POISON CENTER if you feel unwell  
P330 - Rinse mouth.  
P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use alcohol resistant foam, dry sand to extinguish.  
P403+P235 - Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.  
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant

### 2.3. Other hazards which do not result in classification

No additional information available

### 2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS US)

Not applicable

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### SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

#### 3.1. Substances

Name	Product identifier	%	GHS-US classification
3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- (Main constituent)	(CAS-No.) 27538-10-9	98 - 100	Acute Tox. 4 (Oral), H302 Flam. Liq. 4, H227

Full text of hazard classes and H-statements : see section 16

#### 3.2. Mixtures

Not applicable

### SECTION 4: First-aid measures

#### 4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general	: Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
First-aid measures after inhalation	: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
First-aid measures after skin contact	: Wash skin with plenty of water.
First-aid measures after eye contact	: Rinse eyes with water as a precaution.
First-aid measures after ingestion	: Rinse mouth. Call a poison center/doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

#### 4.2. Most important symptoms and effects (acute and delayed)

No additional information available

#### 4.3. Immediate medical attention and special treatment, if necessary

Treat symptomatically.

### SECTION 5: Fire-fighting measures

#### 5.1. Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray. Dry powder. Foam. Carbon dioxide.

#### 5.2. Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Fire hazard	: Combustible liquid.
Reactivity	: The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

#### 5.3. Special protective equipment and precautions for fire-fighters

Protection during firefighting : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. Self-contained breathing apparatus. Complete protective clothing.

### SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

#### 6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

##### 6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Emergency procedures : Ventilate spillage area. No open flames, no sparks, and no smoking.

##### 6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Do not attempt to take action without suitable protective equipment. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

#### 6.2. Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

#### 6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up	: Take up liquid spill into absorbent material. Notify authorities if product enters sewers or public waters.
Other information	: Dispose of materials or solid residues at an authorized site.

#### 6.4. Reference to other sections

For further information refer to section 13.

### SECTION 7: Handling and storage

#### 7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Ensure good ventilation of the work station. Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking. Wear personal protective equipment.

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Hygiene measures : Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Always wash hands after handling the product.

### 7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1. Control parameters

No additional information available

### 8.2. Appropriate engineering controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Ensure good ventilation of the work station.

Environmental exposure controls : Avoid release to the environment.

### 8.3. Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

#### Hand protection:

Protective gloves

#### Eye protection:

Safety glasses

#### Skin and body protection:

Wear suitable protective clothing

#### Respiratory protection:

In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment

## SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state : Liquid

Appearance : A viscous, pale yellow to amber liquid.

Color : pale yellow to amber

Odor : Sweet fruity odor caramel-like butterscotch aroma

Odor threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point : Not applicable

Freezing point : No data available

Boiling point : 248 - 249 °C

Flash point : 183 °F TCC

Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1) : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable.

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density at 20 °C : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Specific gravity / density : 1.14 - 1.15 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Solubility : No data available

Log Pow : No data available

Auto-ignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Viscosity, dynamic : No data available

Explosion limits : No data available

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Explosive properties : No data available

Oxidizing properties : No data available

### 9.2. Other information

No additional information available

## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

The product is non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal conditions.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with hot surfaces. Heat. No flames, no sparks. Eliminate all sources of ignition.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No additional information available

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous decomposition products should not be produced.

## SECTION 11: Toxicological information

### 11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

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ATE US (oral)	500 mg/kg body weight
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Skin corrosion/irritation : Not classified

Serious eye damage/irritation : Not classified

Respiratory or skin sensitization : Not classified

Germ cell mutagenicity : Not classified

Carcinogenicity : Not classified

Reproductive toxicity : Not classified

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure : Not classified

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure : Not classified

Aspiration hazard : Not classified

## SECTION 12: Ecological information

### 12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : The product is not considered harmful to aquatic organisms or to cause long-term adverse effects in the environment.

### 12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

### 12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

### 12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

### 12.5. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

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### SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

#### 13.1. Disposal methods

Waste treatment methods : Dispose of contents/container in accordance with licensed collector's sorting instructions.

### SECTION 14: Transport information

#### Department of Transportation (DOT)

In accordance with DOT

Transport document description : NA1993 Combustible liquid, n.o.s., 3, III  
UN-No.(DOT) : NA1993  
Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Combustible liquid, n.o.s.  
Class (DOT) : 3 - Class 3 - Flammable and combustible liquid 49 CFR 173.120  
Packing group (DOT) : III - Minor Danger  
DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 203  
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 241  
DOT Symbols : D - Proper shipping name for domestic use only, or to and from Canada, G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name  
DOT Special Provisions (49 CFR 172.102) : IB3 - Authorized IBCs: Metal (31A, 31B and 31N); Rigid plastics (31H1 and 31H2); Composite (31HZ1 and 31HA2, 31HB2, 31HN2, 31HD2 and 31HH2). Additional Requirement: Only liquids with a vapor pressure less than or equal to 110 kPa at 50 C (1.1 bar at 122 F), or 130 kPa at 55 C (1.3 bar at 131 F) are authorized, except for UN2672 (also see Special Provision IP8 in Table 2 for UN2672).  
T1 - 1.5 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(2)  
T4 - 2.65 178.274(d)(2) Normal..... 178.275(d)(3)  
TP1 - The maximum degree of filling must not exceed the degree of filling determined by the following: Degree of filling =  $97 / 1 + a (tr - tf)$  Where: tr is the maximum mean bulk temperature during transport, and tf is the temperature in degrees celsius of the liquid during filling.  
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx) : 150  
DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail (49 CFR 173.27) : 60 L  
DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : 220 L  
DOT Vessel Stowage Location : A - The material may be stowed "on deck" or "under deck" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel.  
Other information : No supplementary information available.

#### Transportation of Dangerous Goods

##### Transport by sea

Transport document description (IMDG) : UN 3334 AVIATION REGULATED LIQUID, N.O.S., 9  
UN-No. (IMDG) : 3334  
Proper Shipping Name (IMDG) : AVIATION REGULATED LIQUID, N.O.S.  
Class (IMDG) : 9 - Miscellaneous dangerous substances and articles

##### Air transport

Transport document description (IATA) : UN 3334 Aviation regulated liquid, n.o.s., 9  
UN-No. (IATA) : 3334  
Proper Shipping Name (IATA) : Aviation regulated liquid, n.o.s.  
Class (IATA) : 9 - Miscellaneous Dangerous Goods

### SECTION 15: Regulatory information

#### 15.1. US Federal regulations

##### 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- (27538-10-9)

Listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

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### 15.2. International regulations

#### CANADA

##### 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- (27538-10-9)

Listed on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List)

#### EU-Regulations

##### 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- (27538-10-9)

Listed on the EEC inventory EINECS (European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances)

#### National regulations

##### 3(2H)-Furanone, 2-ethyl-4-hydroxy-5-methyl- (27538-10-9)

Listed on the AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)  
Listed on IECSC (Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances Produced or Imported in China)  
Listed on the Japanese ISHL (Industrial Safety and Health Law)  
Listed on PICCS (Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances)  
Listed on the TCSI (Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory)

### 15.3. US State regulations

No additional information available

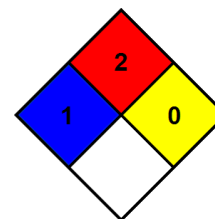
## SECTION 16: Other information

Revision date : 05/30/2015

Full text of H-phrases:

H227	Combustible liquid
H302	Harmful if swallowed

- NFPA health hazard : 1 - Materials that, under emergency conditions, can cause significant irritation.
- NFPA fire hazard : 2 - Materials that must be moderately heated or exposed to relatively high ambient temperatures before ignition can occur.
- NFPA reactivity : 0 - Material that in themselves are normally stable, even under fire conditions.



- Hazard Rating
- Health : 1 Slight Hazard - Irritation or minor reversible injury possible
- Flammability : 2 Moderate Hazard - Materials which must be moderately heated or exposed to high ambient temperatures before ignition will occur. Includes liquids having a flash point at or above 100 F but below 200 F. (Classes II & IIIA)
- Physical : 0 Minimal Hazard - Materials that are normally stable, even under fire conditions, and will NOT react with water, polymerize, decompose, condense, or self-react. Non-Explosives.
- Personal protection : B  
B - Safety glasses, Gloves

Synerzine US

*This information is based on our current knowledge and is intended to describe the product for the purposes of health, safety and environmental requirements only. It should not therefore be construed as guaranteeing any specific property of the product*